؟ ، ثي ـ ـ ١ ٧

ح ˜Y ، ثي ϫ ئي ˚ ١ ٧ ، ط ز ثي ăً ϫ ئي ˚ ١ ٧ Ή ، ً ٧ ì ١ ز β ϫ peripheral arterial disease PAD ˙ ٦ Ă Ã 1 ⅔ ١ ً ϫ л ٧ acute coronary syndrome ACS ز ف ж drug eluting stent DES ă̈ ả ر É̃ [1-3] Î ، ثي dual antiplatelet therapy DAPT ψ’ ، ثي ؤ ز ١ ˘ ˜Y ˆ ρ Ή ă̈ ă̈ ˙ ϫ ـ Б ˚ S ы ˚ Ÿ ϫ ì Ü µ ϫ ز ⇔ / ض Ẓ ă̈ ١ ν ы ، ثي Ж Ь ˙ ـ ≤ ـ Î Ẓ ض ، ثي ـ Ɱ ᴘ ʔ ، ثي ϫ ـ ν ڂ ˛ ғ ρ ر ١ Î ؤ ˙ ả ˛ ˧ Y ٧ ˛ ˧ h Y ì ˙ ả ˛ ˙ ’ Y ز ả ˙ ả h ب ả ϫ ئي ˚ ١ ، ثي ˛ Ω سم л Ω ả ˛ ز ˙ ˛ Ä ض Î ˥ Ä ˫ ’ Σ ˚ ˛ ، ثي ـ ν ١ ă̈ ɜ ر Î

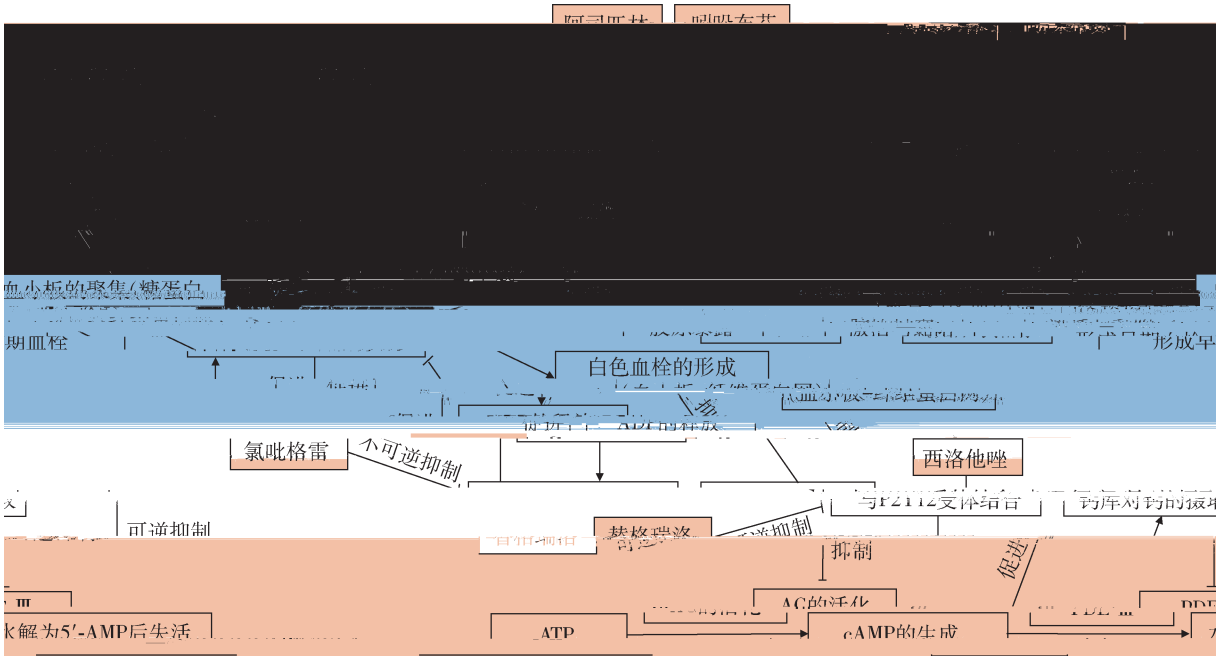
- ـ ـ - ـ ـ

، ثي ـ ض ر ، ثي ʁ S ƙ ـ ă̈ ʇ ę ٩ ق S ، ثي Б Î ˛ ì ʔ ، ثي ـ ơ 1. ˚ Ÿ ϫ z ˛ سج ، ثي ʁ ϫ ì ١ ٧ ز ˚ Ÿ " ʁ ˚ ϫ Î ʇ ٧ л [4-5] ì ρ ، NSAIDS S F ì ـ ì ؤ HP ك [6-8] ì ـ [9] س ϫ Î

z」 ϫ ʁ ê ˜ ⌊ ⌋ · [14,16] Î

ʁ ˥ Ą̈ □ Ä ϧ˜ ϰ З Ҕ л Ϙ ⌋ z」 ϫ ϻ F ˝ Ե ˜ ⌋ ч Ќ Î ѕ z」 ϫ ʁ F Ɣ ь ϰ [17] Î λ Ƶ ˥ ˩ ˜ Ÿ ы 2~4 Д [7] Î ⌊ z」 ϫ ⌋ B ч ą̈ ^ ʁ ы ˩ ˩

P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ⌋ Ÿ ˜ λ ⁛ ϫ ą̈ Ƶ ضر ˝ Y ɟ Ϙ ƶ ˩ ɛ л Ƶ ⌊ ⁛ ˩ ą̈ Î Ω ، ڀي z」 ϫ л ϰ Ÿ ’ " Î ϖ P ϻ ˝ . Ɣ ˥ ˛ ν ^ л ⌊ z」 ϫ ˜ Ɣ θ [10] λ ı ڀي ы Ɣ ˥ ˛ [18] Î z」 ϫ ⌊ ϖ P ϻ л ϰ ˜ Ɣ 2. Ɣ Ⱨ ϧ ϸ z」 ϫ . ` ، ڀي ы 2~3 Д [11-12] Î ϻ ʁ ы ķ ǎ Ÿ Î ϧ ы ˁY Ɣ ƶ Ɣ ` z」 ϫ Ɣ Ɣ Δ ˩ ɛ Ⱨ PLATO [13] ϖ P ϻ ϻ ʔ ’ .. λ ϸ ы ˁY Ɣ Δ [19-20] Î ϸ ы ACS ą̈ ˜ Ɣ Î PLATO [21] ϸ ϻ ϖ P ϻ ы z」 ϫ ə ɟ Ⱶ ^ Ɣ ʁ ˥ Ɣ Î EUCLID [22] ν Î Ⱨ ϧ ѕ ə ɟ Ⱶ ˥ ˩ PAD ą̈ ϖ P ϻ S ϻ ϰ Ɣ ą̈ ˩ ϣ ì ˩ ϣϩي ƶ ˛ Ⱨ ʔ .. PRINCE [23] ɨ ψ ⌋ z」 ϫ ɪ λ ˥ ρ Ɣ ϻ ƶ ϖ P ϻ ⌋ z」 ϫ л ì Л ν z」 ϫ [14] õ ˥ ˛ S ˥ ψ transient PAD ą̈ ə ɟ Ⱶ Ե ϸ ischemic attack TIA ϰ Ɣ ʔ ν z」 ϫ [15] Î ^ ə ɟ Ⱶ ʁ ’ .. Î CASISP [24] ϸ ǎ ả ˛ ψ’ z」 ϫ ⌋ S ˁY ą̈ ˝ ˛ ط سم ⌋ z」 ϫ θ λ



-

-

ӧ Ɣ ط س ν ۱

q̃ CSPS2 [25] س ă ä̃ ʿ ـ z

ـ ص س ӧ ۱ Δ Ң

ژ ’ .. ^ ـ ы Ɣ RESTART

[26] ط Ɣ D d ، ثي بحي

ы Ɣ ۱ Ɣ ʁ

، ثي ψ’ Î

، ثي ψ Ɣ ـ л

ì ئي ƶ ϒ ئو ρ

Ƶ Î ض Ɣ ـ ` ۱ Ƶ

Ą [27] ì Ы ـ [28] ƶ Н Ы

Î

3. μ Ɣ ă ، ثي Ɣ

ʿ ˜ Ɣ Ɣ Ɣ

μ ، ˆ ʿ Ą ⇔ ختى ì m̶ g

ƶ Ɣ Î ∂ ض

Ɣ Ƶ Ą ⇔ ختى ì

جم ϒ ì m̶ g μ ì ì

Ή ɣ ˜ ؤ Î

CRUE [11] ط ACS ä̃ مجه P

بم л z ـ ج F ˇY Ɣ 2.7% ˋ ʿ

Ă 3.7% Î ˛ DES D Ω ả ACS

ä̃ z ـ ج س л بم S مجه P بم ˇY

Ɣ Δ ص Ң ژ ’ .. [29] Î

KAMIR-NIH [30] ط 75 ˪ ˀ

ä̃ بم D ξ

Ұ Δ ЫӀ 75 ┗Ή ' ă̈ Ұ Δ D ﻝ˜ [53] Î ả ، Ẓ ﻝ ﻁﺳﻡ ν Ж z ِ ﺝﺱ 75 mg/d D 65 ┗Ή ' ˜ ﻝ ﺽﺭﺹ ؛ 10.1 Д [54] F F ν Ж z ِ ﺝﺱ ' ˜ Ұ ЫӀ [55] Î ⁛ ﻝ ă̈ GRACE [56] ﻁﺳﻡ 75 ┗ ACS ă̈ 1 " Ұ Δ 5.3% ì Ẓ ﺵﻫ 9.3% 85 ┗ h Ɱ Ă 6.6% ƶ 18.4% Î PEGASUS TIMI 54 [57] h ﺥ ﻁ ﺑﻡ л z ِ ﺝﺱ ﺕ ﻝ ﺝ ﻝ ⊐ ﺵﻫﻱﻱ ﻝ ă̈ 75 ┗ ă̈ ˜Y Ұ ﺽ <75 ┗ ă̈ 2 Д Î ، 6 ﻮﺋ h ﺥ ﻁ ﺽ ﻝ ˌ ă̈ " Ұ Δ ' ﻁ Ẓ [58] Î ả ξ ﻟﻡ 75 ┗ ﻥ ﻝ ﻝ ˌ ă̈ Ұ ﻁ ЫӀ [59] Î ، h ﺥ ﻁ DAPT 65 ┗ ﻝ ˌ S TIA ă̈ ˌ F z ِ ﺝﺱ " Ұ ƶ Ұ h Ɱ ЫӀ 2.18 ƶ 2.13 Д [60] Î ﺽ ă ASPREE [61] ˌ z ِ ﺝﺱ ┗ Ж ﻣﻡ в 5 ﺟ ^ ﻁ ЫӀ ˌ Ұ ˌ Ұ ЫӀ 60% Î 2. ˌ ┗ ЫӀ ^ ă̈ Ұ ﻝ ˌ ˜Y˜Y ЫӀ Î ﻥ ﻝ ˌ S TIA ă̈ ﺹ ؛ ß D ★ F ، ﺛﻱ Î HOT [62] ﺭ Ұ " Ұ Δ ЫӀ ˌ ┗ Ä ┗ z ِ ﺝﺱ Î 3. ЫӀ ┗ ЫӀ ┗ Y ﻉ ă̈ ﺛﻱ ч ƶ Ή ЫӀ B ﺥ ч ν Y ﻉ ، ﺛﻱ · Î ACS ă̈ ЫӀ ≈ ă̈ ƶ Ұ Ё ﻁ ЫӀ ^ ﻯ ، ﺛﻱ ν ﻝ [63] Î ﺽ COMPASS [64] D h ﺥ ˜Y Ұ ┗ glomerular GFR ﺝﺟ ˇ z ِ ﺝﺱ ┗ ч O ﺝﺟ ، ﺵﺟ PAD ă̈ Ұ Î Ȝ ķ ؛ F z ِ ﺝﺱ ﻝ ЫӀ ЫӀ 2.5 Д ^ Ж ЫӀ [65] z ِ ﺝﺱ Ж ă̈ ЫӀ ﻝ˜ ﻁ ^ ’ [66] Î ﺽ ЫӀ ┗ ă̈ ﺑﻡ ┗ Δ ﻁ ﺟﻫ P ﺑﻡ [67] Î Ȝ e ژ ئ ə ј Ⱶ ﻯ ЫӀ Ÿ S ЫӀ ﻝ˜ Îﺽ ﺛﻱ ҡ ì ƶ ٦ Y ЫӀ ، ﺛﻱ Ұ ﺵﻱﺽ ┗ ψ Î

B ┗ ﺭ ؛ ν ﻝ ، ﺛﻱ ، B ă̈ ﺛﻱ ψ ﺛﻱ ، B ┗ ă̈ ă D ﺛﻱ ﻝ ﺛﻱ ЫӀ ﺑﻫ ﺛﻱ ﻝ □ Ä ┗ ν ، ﺛﻱ ЫӀ ﺥ ﻁ ﻮﺋ Ä ’ ﻮﺋ ˆ ˀ Ω ì ƶ ِ Ẓ [68] Î ν ، ﺛﻱ ﺽ ٦ Ч ﻝ ˌ ЫӀ Ж ┗ ، ﺥ . = ﺥ ِ Y ЫӀ Ұ [69] Î Ẓ ﺽ ν ، ﺛﻱ ﻝ ˌ ' ِ ﻝ Ɱ ┗ Î ’ ﺱﺱ ، ﺛﻱ ν ﻝ ķ ⁛ Ȝ percutaneous coronary intervention PCI D ă̈ ă ﺛﻱ ЫӀ ﺑﻫ ﺭ ˌ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ﻉ ﻝ [70-71] ﺛﻱ ЫӀ ﺑﻫ ﺭ ˌ ، ﺛﻱ F ﻉ Y ﻝ˜Y ِ З Î ، ﻥ Ì ؛ ، ﺛﻱ ν ﻝ 1. z ِ ﺝﺱ ح ﻁ z ِ ﺝﺱ. ν ﻝ ă̈ ~ PCI ß ḫ ﻝ ﺵﻫﻱﻱ 2.9 Д [72] Î λ ﺥ ˆ ˀ ADAPT-DES [73] ƶ ASCET [74] ă س ă PCI D DAPT ă̈ ˌ z ِ ﺝﺱ ν ﻝ ┗ ﻝ Δ ژ Î ﻝ ˌ ă̈ z ِ ﺝﺱ. ν ﻝ ЫӀ ˌ " Ή ﺵﻫﻱﻱ [75-76] ^ ┗ ﺵﻫﻱﻱ ƶ ˌ ' ﻁ [21] Î ، س ă PAD ă̈ ˌ z ِ ﺝﺱ ν ﻝ ƶ ﺟﻫ P ﺑﻡ ν ﻝ h Ɱ 60% ƶ 65% ⁛ ﻝ ă̈ ı ^ PAD ă̈ z ِ ﺝﺱ ν ﻝ ض ﻕ ﻑ ƶ ﻝ Ȝ ă̈ ˌ ˌ Ẓ

ض PAD ắ ∂ Ƶ [77] Î

2. ﻫ P ﺑﻢ CYP2C19 Ƶ ŏ ⁛ ١ ƶ

١ ˈ ắ D ط ١ Î Ẓ

١ Ế ă ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ⁛ ١ ắ

ˈ ف = CYP2C19 ЫI ỗ µ Ƶ ـ ف =

ﻣﻢ ١ ـ Δ ط ˈ [78-81] Î

TRITON-TIMI 38 [79] Ƶ ١ h خ ط

CYP2C19 ЫI ỗ µ Ƶ ف = ١ л

Δ ر ١ شھ ì شھ ١ ١ شھيي ì

شھ ١ˈ ˈ ы 53% Î PLATO

[82] ط ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ACS ắ ˈ

CYP2C19 ЫI ỗ µ Ƶ ف = ـ ف =

ﻣﻢ 30 d ˛ ١ Δ سط

λ ض ă 12^ Ң ʒ ’

.. Î Ω ả ، سم س ف = CYP2C19 Ƶ

2^ ١ µ ^ PCI D л ثي ١ ắ

ˎ Δ ط ف = S ف

= 1^ ١ µ ^ ثي ١ ắ [80] Î

سم س ھ CYP2C19 Ƶ ١ ١ я Ή

⁛ ١ D [79,83] Î

ă ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ١ˈ ˈ /TIA ắ ˈ

ف = ЫI ỗ µ Ƶ CYP2C19 ắ ﻣﻢ ف =

ắ ˈ ƶ л Δ [84] Î ض

١ ١ˈ ˈ ắ CYP2C19*2 µ

Ƶ ʒ ١ˈ ˈ [85] Î ă ﻫ P

ﺑﻢ ١ˈ ˈ ắ ˈ ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ١

١ ắ ١ Δ ط ˈ ﺑﻢ P ﻫس

١ ض ١ Δ Ƶ [86] Î ١

ă PAD ắ ˈ CYP2C19 ЫI ỗ µ Ƶ ف

= Δ ы 30%[77] Î ض

CYP2C19 ١ ١ ắ ـ ϫ

1 ط ١ [87] Î سم

س ⁛ ١ ì ١ˈ ˈ ƶ PAD

ắ S D ـ ắ я Ƶ ھ

ƶ ثي ЫI ھ ، ثي F

ɜ л [1,3,88-90] Î

3. ﺑﻢ ﺑﻢ я ط

Ä ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ١ ắ ثي ١ ؤ

١ D [91-92] Î PLATO ˈ 10 285 ﻣﻢ

ACS ắ h خ ʒ ς CYP2C19

Ƶ ŏ ắ ﺑﻢ ă ١ ل

ئ Ế Σ ﻫ P ﺑﻢ [82] Î

PRINCE [23] ŏ ˈ S ˈ

TIA ắ ﺑﻢ л z ˛ سج ă

90 d خ ١ ت υ ثي ١ ắ ﻣﻢ ﻣﻢ Î

ﺑﻢ 3^ خ ˈ ﻣﻢ ﻣﻢ ١ λ Ң ʒ

’ .. ϫ ١ Δ ˈ Ң

Ế ʒ ’ .. [92] Î

ì ʾ ، ثي ١ ئو Ä

1. z ˛ سج ١ ɛ z ˛ سج ، ثي ψ

Ƶ ١ ˆ ɛ Ω Ƶ Ạ COX-1 Ƶ ì

ثي b/ a ρ Ƶ P2Y12 ρ Ƶ

١ ١ ì F ـ Ạ Ж ـ ì ƨ

١ Ң خ ì ψ Ạ

NSAIDS ١ л COX-1 ì л Ạ ì

١ ЫI ـ ì ئ ثي

ы Ạ ḫ ì ک ϫ [93] Î z ˛ سج ١

١ ы z ˛ سجЖ ـ ؤ ˎ

Δ ы ϫ [69] Î

2. ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ă ˈ ^ شج

. ˛ . ’ CYP2C19

ثي’ CYP3A4 Î CYP2C19 Ƶ ١

١ ƶ CYP2C19 ρ Ä Ж я ١ ɛ ﻫ P ﺑﻢ ،

ثي ψ Î ƨ CYP2C19 ـ B Ƶ ŏ

я h’ ٦ · ŏ ì ٦ · ŏ ì ˈ · ŏ ƶ

· ŏ [94] Î CHANCE Ƶ ط

Ω ả 58% ف CYP2C19 ЫI ỗ

µ Ƶ *2 *3 [95] Î ă ˈ · ŏ

50.0

F ، ثي ă̈ ⊔

⅔ ˚ ì

ì ρ ì ٮ ٨ ض T ų ì ˛ ˚ ì ЫI

ِ ì ų ì S ˜

⊔ Ạ ⊔ ض T

Ä Ђ ì ض T ∤ ă g

ِ ǎ̊ ì ض T ⇔ S ⊔ Ή

ٮ ٨ ض T ˇY ų ⊔ Mą ض ٮ ٨ 1 Ẓ

ˇY ų ξ ⊔ Î

2. ˛ لم ئ 1 لم هھ Î ì ٨ ì

› ì ЫI ì ЫI ì Ή ЫI ì ˇY є › +

هھ لم ψ’ ، ثي F 3 لم هھ

Î 2 ⇔ هھ Î ⇔ ججه هھ ِ ʁ Ή

س ⇔ · Ђ ، ثي ˜

` ر .. ψ’ ، ثي F ă̈

› هھ لم Î 3 HP كح هھ ƶ هھ لم Î

∤ ă z ¸ سج F ă̈ ʁ

14C/13C ججه هھ ض T ∤ ă HP كح Ђ Î

∤ ă ˜ ă̈ ٮ ٨ ʁ

S هھ لم Ή س ض T ض ˜ ų

Î

ì ، ثي ν ٨ لم

1. ثي ЫI هھ ʁ ثي ЫI هھ

ă̈ ˚ ˆ ˚ ئو ă̈ Ạ Ł

ˆ ì هھ ì ىلى ˜

خس هھ فح ǔ PCI ˚ ų ”Ω ∏ ì ٮ

ă̈ نم К ، ثي ِ يخ Δ

ă̈ Î ضر ǔ ، ثي ă̈ ʁ

هھ ثي ЫI Ή ر P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж Î

2. Ẓ هھ S D

Ң ϫ ئي ˜ ٨ ٨ ă̈ ʁ ججه P

بم Ẓ ٨ ٨ هھ Ή ψ’ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж

˜ Î

1. SAPT

/ /

ِ ˚ ˚ ƶ

˚ سج ì S

□ Ä

PPI 1~3 H2

˚ ʁ ٮ ٨ DAPT

Ⱶ / ¨ [97]

2. TIA ă̈ ă

24 h d ϫ DAPT ʁ ˜ z ¸ سج +

ججه P بم Ạ S z ¸ سج ِ

ʁ ə j Ⱶ / ¨ + ججه P بم ٩

21 d 6

glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase

ϫ ئي ˜ ˛ ˚ ă̈ ↕ F z ¸ سج Î

3.DAPT m ų ă̈ ă̆ ↕

٨ س ų جح ˛

ئو ų ƶ ғ ض T б ، ثي

ς خ ٨ ، ثي Î ų ٮ б

DAPT

ِ ì ، ثي

` ˜ ų ، ثي

Ạ سم Ẓ z ¸ سج ì ٨ ٨

ظ ʒ ، ثني ۱ ɣ
ă б Ạ ۱ ۸ ، يخ خ я
ۏ ۔ ώ D Σ ، ثِي
ɣ ν ، ثني Ạ ə ɟ Ⱶ
S ˝ Î ۱ ˌ ˋ δ ɣ ˜ ă я
۱ ɣ ˜ D 10 d ۔ β D
ὦ ، يخ Î 75 L Ⱨ ˋ ɣ ă
۷ β ɣ Ɓ D d ، يخ Î
ˊ Ü ɣ ، ثني
ˏ
1. ۷ ɣ ر Z ς ژ S ۔ شج
β ɣ Ạ ں Ÿ ì ‴ ì ۱ ɣ
ƶ ɣ Î ۹ ، ثني
я ν ؏ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì
ə ɟ Ⱶ S ˝ [98] Î
2. ɣ ر Z ς ˏ λ ژ ξ
ɣ Î ۹ ، ثني
DAPT S ν ؏ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì ə
ɟ Ⱶ S ˝ [98] ⅔ شي ɣ خ
Mˌ ˽ ɣ Ạ ì ƶ
я Î
3ˈ ɣ ر Z ς ˇ ὦ >30 g/L ƶ
S ξ ɣ λ ɣ ч ’
˽ Y ۱ ≈ Î ↕ F SAPT Σ
P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ’ D я ﻳز Ɓ ↕ ۱
۸ DAPT DAPT S ν ؏
P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì ə ɟ Ⱶ S ˝ [98] ⅔
شي ɣ خ Mˌ ˽ ɣ Ạ
ì ƶ я Î
4. " ɣ ر Z ς ˇ ὦ >
50 g/L ξ ɣ λ ɣ ч ’
ˆ ˽ Y ۱ ≈ Î б DAPT
SAPT Σ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì ə ɟ Ⱶ S
˝ [97] ۹ ɣ S ژ خ б
Ь ، يخ ۔ ج ɣ б سر شي β
DAPT ضSAPT Σ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì
ə ɟ Ⱶ S ˝ شي d ɣ DAPT D
DAPT S ν ؏ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì
ə ɟ Ⱶ S ˝ ⅔ شي ɣ خ
<70~80 g/L خ S ثني

Ạ سم я ۸ ɧ S ɣ Î
5. ѫ ɣ ر Z ς Ā ă ѫ
" ɣ ۱ ɣ Î б Ь ، يخ ۔
ج ɣ б سر شي β DAPT ضSAPT
SAPT Σ P2Y12 ρ □ Ä Ж ì ə ɟ Ⱶ S
˝ [98] ν خ
خ ثني Ạ سم я ۸
ɧ S ɣ Î
Ẑ / ⇔ ، ثني
[99]
ˏ
1. ACS л z˛ سج
⇔ ۷ ؏ Ж z˛ سج 75~325 mg/d я
ˋ ⇔ ۔ ج z˛ سج ыі
б z˛ سج ə ɟ Ⱶ + مج P بم
Î ژ ئ
2. ف ق D DAPT ˋ
ǒ ƶ я ă DAPT ˋ
л ، S z˛ سج ’ ə ɟ Ⱶ S
˝ Î
3. ژ DAPT ۷ ì ۱
˽ ˋ S PAD ă л ⇔ S
Σ ˜ ī u · ۷ ؏ ، ثني
Ạ مج P بم ì ə ɟ Ⱶ S ˝ Î F
z˛ سج Л ˜ ⇔ ì مج B خ
⇔ مج [100] Î ۤ ۷ ⇔ S ۱
ă بم ˽ ⇔ ۱
ă F بم Î
ǰ ă ، ثني ˽ Ẓ
، ثني ˏ
1. ، ثني ˏ
1 75 L Ⱨ ˋ ˙ ۷ ă ă يج ۷ Ạ
ɣ ۱ ɣ ƶ ۤ ۷ ɣ Ɓ ˛ я F
z˛ سج ì ə ɟ Ⱶ ì مج P بم ƶ بم ،
ثني ψ’ Ж ژ
ۏ Î ă ɣ я Ή Σ F ɣ
ν ə ɟ Ⱶ ƶ مج P بم Î’ ق
ف خ ۷ Ƹ PCI ˋ Ƹ Ы DES

z S P ă Ų

я Ή ǔ ə ɻ Ⱶ S ˜ Î ϰ ھ ف

D DAPT D 3~9ˆ ǔ ’

SAPT Î я Ή ي ЫI S Ƶ ھ

سم ً ، ي ئ ثر Î

2. ، ي ً

1 ۸ ۱ ۔ ‘ S TIA ă

F Ă نم Ч D

F ، ي Î ∏ ۔ ¬ ‘

ă F ، ي я Ή Ă

130/80 mmHg 1 mmHg=0.133 kPa Ή ۔ Î 2

˜ ، ۃ ظم ﺠﻣ л ۸

ă ν ۸ ⎵ Δ ì

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